

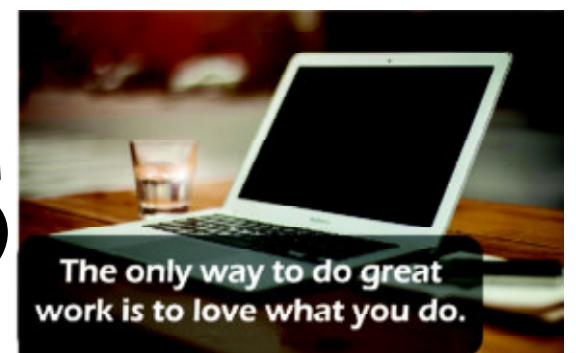
**ASN Circle**  
If your heart beats for India  
Choose 'BSNL' Indian to the core

**Christmas and New Year Offer**  
**Recharge ₹ 74**  
Get 100 SMS per Day for 3 Days  
Get 1GB Data per Day for 3 Days  
Main Balance of ₹ 10

Offer Will work during Blackout days on 31st Dec, 2017 & 01st Jan, 2018  
Offer Valid from 24th Dec, 2017 to 01st Jan, 2018

# The Daily Telegrams

The Largest Circulating Daily of A&N Islands



Regn. No. 34190/75

No. 346

Port Blair, Friday December 29, 2017

Web: dt.andaman.gov.in

Rs. 3.00

4 Pages

## NEWS IN BRIEF

### We are not collecting Aadhaar data: Facebook

California, Dec 28  
Facebook has asserted it has no plans of "integration or authentication with Aadhaar" and is not linking the social media accounts to the 12-digit biometric identifier. The clarification came in response to reports that indicated that Facebook was running a test, where it requested for people's Aadhaar information when they signed up for a Facebook account.

### Bypoll in three Parliamentary constituencies

New Delhi, Dec 28  
The Election Commission today announced by-poll to three Parliamentary Constituencies. Alwar and Ajmer Parliamentary Constituencies in Rajasthan and Uluberia Constituency in West Bengal will go to polls on 29th of next month. Mandalgarh assembly constituency in Rajasthan and Noapara assembly constituency in West Bengal will also go to poll on the same day.

### Holiday on Dec.30

Port Blair, Dec.28  
For the first time, the A&N Administration has declared Dec. 30, 2017 as public holiday in view of celebration of First Flag Hoisting of Independent India by Netaji Subhas Chandra Bose on this day in the year 1943.

### Kerala Samajam to celebrate X-Mas & New Year today

Port Blair, Dec.28  
Kerala Samajam, Port Blair will be celebrating X-Mas and Happy New Year, 2018 on Dec.29, 2017 from 5.30 pm onwards at Kerala Samajam Hall with variety entertainment programmes like music, skits and drama etc. Shri Indra Pal Singh, Chairperson, PBMC will be the chief guest on the occasion, a communication from General Secretary, Kerala Samajam said.

### Kalpa Taru Day celebration

Port Blair, Dec.28  
Kalpa Taru Day will be celebrated in the shrine of Ramakrishna Mission, Port Blair on 1st January, 2018 at 6 pm with special Arati, special offerings, special prayers with devotional songs, discourses on the significance of the day.

### Mild tremors felt in Uttarakhand

Uttarakhand, Dec 28  
An earthquake of mild intensity was felt in some parts of Uttarakhand today. The epicentre of earthquake was Pokhri block of Chamoli district.

## Big win for Indian Muslim women as Lok Sabha clears Triple Talaq Bill

### Ball now in Rajya Sabha's court

New Delhi, Dec 28

The Lok Sabha today passed the Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Marriages) Bill 2017 making instant triple talaq illegal with up to three years in jail for the husband. The bill introduced in the Lok Sabha earlier today, was passed after the House rejected a string of amendments moved by various opposition members. Replying to a debate on the bill, Minister for Law and Justice, Shri Ravi Shankar Prasad rejected opposition charge that the bill has been brought in a haste. He also ruled out any political motive behind the legislation. Earlier moving the Bill, Shri Prasad had said the practice of triple talaq has been curbed and regulated even in many Islamic countries and a secular country like India will have to ensure justice to Muslim women. While seeking the support of all parties for its passage, Shri Prasad said the bill should not be seen through an eye of religion, politics or vote bank. The Law minister said the government has to bring a bill because the practice of instant triple talaq has continued despite the Supreme Court order terming it illegal. He said the proposed law would only be applicable on instant triple talaq or 'talaq-e-biddat' and give power to the victim to approach a magistrate seeking subsistence allowance for herself and minor children. The woman can also seek the custody of her minor children. Participating in the debate, Minister of State for External Affairs, Shri M J Akbar said, the bill has been brought to end the fear among the Muslim women folk from the constant threat in the name of talaq. He said, the spirit of Quran does not only give women their right but more than that. He also questioned the credibility of All India Muslim Personal Law Board, saying who have given them authority to speak on behalf of the entire Muslim community.

The Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Marriages) Bill 2017 bill seeks to make instant triple talaq in any form spoken, in writing or by electronic means such as email, SMS and WhatsApp as bad or illegal and void. According to the proposed law, giving instant talaq would attract the jail term of three years and a fine. It would be a non-bailable offence. The bill will now be sent to the Rajya Sabha for passage before it is forwarded to the President for signing it into law.



### VC Pondicherry University holds lively discussion with Principals of colleges

## Provide quality education & promote research culture in institutions: VC



Port Blair, Dec.28  
The Vice Chancellor, Pondicherry Central University, Prof. Gurmeet Singh is currently on a 4-days visit to these Islands from Dec.27. Soon after arrival, he visited National Memorial Cellular Jail and paid tribute to the freedom fighters at Martyrs Column. In the evening, he visited Brookshabad campus of Pondicherry University and expressed his happiness on the infrastructural facilities available in the campus. This is his maiden visit to these Islands after assuming the charge as Vice Chancellor.

Prof. Gurmeet Singh had lively discussion with the Principals/Heads of all the colleges viz. JNRM, TGCE, ANIIMS, MGGC, ANCOL, DBRAIT, Andaman Law College, IMRC and Department of Marine Biology & Ocean Studies and Disaster Management, Brookshabad today at JNRM. This is the first occasion when a Vice Chancellor held a meeting with all the Principals and Directors of Research Institute affiliated to Pondicherry Central University. He addressed to all the grievances of the colleges and institutes and assured an early redressal. While interacting with the Heads of these Institutions, he stressed upon providing quality education and promoting research culture in the respective institutions. He assured all possible assistance from the University for research in various fields. During the interaction, he encouraged the Heads of



Institutions to come forward with the new ideas/best practices in their respective field of Higher Educations and assured that he will try to address all the issues pertaining to the institutions of these islands. The Vice Chancellor also assured that he would be interacting with the students, faculties, Principals and Director of Research Institute of these islands frequently.

Prof. Gurmeet Singh was accompanied by Prof. Sreenivasan, Dean, College Development Council, Pondicherry Central University and Prof. Mohan Raju, HOD, Pondicherry Central University Campus at Port Blair.

During his visit to different Colleges, he visited JNRM, ANIIMS, DBRAIT and TGCE and interacted with the staff members and expressed his happiness over the encouraging atmosphere available in the islands.

The Vice Chancellor also visited JNRM Campus and inspected different units of JNRM including Library. Prof. Gurmeet Singh appreciated the facilities, infrastructure and reading materials available in JNRM Library. Prof. Singh also suggested that the University will provide e-connectivity to access reading materials available with different libraries of other Universities including Pondicherry Central University.

The Vice Chancellor also visited TGCE. After garlanding

(Contd. on last page)

### Hits of Mohd. Rafi delights gathering



Port Blair, Dec.28  
On the occasion of 93rd Birth Anniversary of the legendary singer Mohd. Rafi, a grand Musical Night was organised by Sriшти Musical & Cultural Group, Bengaluru at Anthropological Auditorium here on Dec.24. Shri Indra Pal Singh, Chairperson, PBMC was the chief guest while Shri J.N. Singh, veteran singer was the guest of honour on the occasion. Speaking on the occasion, the chief guest thanked the Organiser for organising such a wonderful event which will be remembered

(Contd. on last page)

### Adhyaksha ZPN&M reviews pending & ongoing projects

Port Blair, Dec.28  
The Adhyaksha, Zilla Parishad, North & Middle Andaman, Smti Kalpana Bain and Smti. Swapna Mondal, Up-Adhyaksha along with Shri Manoj Paul, Chairman of Works & Development Committee, Executive Engineer and other officials of Zilla Parishad visited Middle Andaman on Dec.26 and 27 and reviewed the pending works as well as the progress of ongoing works. She directed the executing agencies for taking up the works and complete the projects on priority basis, a communication said.

### ZPSA Up-Adhyaksha highlights grievances

Port Blair, Dec.28  
The Up-Adhyaksha, Zilla Parishad, South Andaman Shri Gadadhar Mazumder along with Pradhan, Gram Panchayat, Chouldari met the Lt. Governor, A & N Islands on Dec.26 and discussed various issues concerning the people of the Islands. They submitted a memorandum which highlighted on introducing House Boat Tourism in the creek from

(Contd. on last page)

### India successfully test-fires supersonic interceptor missile



Balasore, Dec 28  
India today successfully carried out an interceptor missile test, validating the reliability of its two-layered Ballistic Missile Defence. The indigenously developed supersonic interceptor missile is capable of destroying any incoming enemy ballistic missile at low altitude. The interceptor was engaged against a target which was a Prithvi missile launched at about 09:44 hrs hours from launch complex III of the Integrated Test Range at Chandipur in Balasore taking up the trajectory of a hostile ballistic missile. After about two minutes at

09:47 hrs, the interceptor, Advanced Air Defence missile ranges of 30 kms positioned at Abdul Kalam Island off Odisha coast

### CS to attend Annual day of CGEWCC

Port Blair, Dec.28  
The Central Government Employees' Welfare Coordination Committee, A & N Islands, will be celebrating its Annual Day on 29th December, 2017 at 6 pm at Multipurpose Hall of ALHW, Phoenix Bay, near Fisheries Jetty. Shri Anindo Majumdar, Chief Secretary, A & N Administration will be the chief guest, a communication said.

### Patriotic Film Festival

## 'Lagaan' to be screened at ASI; 'Bose-The Forgotten Hero' at Corbyn's Cove beach



Port Blair, Dec.28

'Patriotic Film Festival' is being organised by the Directorate of Information, Publicity and Tourism, A&N Administration in association with Directorate of Film Festival, New Delhi, Ministry of Information and Broadcasting at the auditorium of Anthropological Survey of India (ASI) and at Corbyn's Cove beach from Dec.28 to 30. On Dec.29, film 'Lagaan' will be screened at ASI at 4 pm while 'Bose-The Forgotten Hero' will be shown at Corbyn's Cove beach at 5 pm. The entry to both the shows are free.

### Adhyaksha ZPSA inspects RO Plant at Hut Bay

Port Blair, Dec.28

The Adhyaksha, Zilla Parishad, South Andaman, Smti Baby Fareeda along with Shri Yashvi Parekh, Executive Engineer, ZP, SA during their visit to Little Andaman recently inspected the R.O Plant installed at Hut Bay. Shri Vasudevan Nair, Zilla Parishad Member was also present during the visit. She found that the RO Plant is not working properly due to non-functioning of motor. At present, the water from RO Plant is supplied to



GMSSS, Hut Bay only. The Adhyaksha, directed the EE, ZP, SA to get the motor repaired

(Contd. on last page)

### Increasing fish production & income of fishers

## Motorization of fishing crafts under 'Blue Revolution' scheme

Port Blair, Dec.28

The Department of Fisheries is implementing various components of the centrally sponsored scheme on 'Blue Revolution' with the objective of increasing fish production and income of fishers in A & N Islands. One of the component of the 'Blue Revolution' scheme is 'Motorization of Fishing Crafts' which envisages to provide subsidy @ 40% subject to a maximum of Rs.48,000/- for purchase of inboard / outboard engine, fishing gears, propellers, etc. to



(Contd. on last page)

SPORTS

**This one and a half year will define this Indian team: Virat Kohli**



Mumbai, Dec 28  
Indian cricket team is set to leave for South Africa for a challenging away tour. The Virat Kohli-led unit will play three Tests, six ODIs and three T20Is. Ahead of the team's departure, India captain Kohli and coach Ravi Shastri addressed the media and talked about the challenge of playing abroad, the conditions

they will get in South Africa, mindset of the team and more. On bowling unit: Bowling has come a long way, batting has come long way. We try to do well than the last time. It's an opportunity for us to go back again. Try to the same thing in much better way. On overseas tours: You need to take up the challenges while traveling to places like South

Africa, England and Australia because you go there once and then you won't travel there for a long time because of the way scheduling is done. It's an opportunity for us. On return to cricket: I was away for thing which is important. Switching back to cricket is not difficult at all. I have been training, somewhere in the head South Africa was in my mind.

**Alastair Cook's historic double gives England 164-run lead on Day 3 at MCG**

Melbourne, Dec 28  
Alastair Cook reeled off a record-breaking double century to put England in full command of the fourth Ashes Test with a formidable 164-run innings lead in Melbourne on Thursday. The stoic opener emphatically bounced back after a lean run of scores to finish the day unconquered on 244 off 409 balls. At the close, England were 491/9. Along the way, Cook surpassed the highest score by a visiting batsman in a Test match at the famous Melbourne Cricket Ground, bettering the 208 by West Indian great Viv Richards in 1984. He earlier bettered Wally



Hammond's 200 set back in 1928 as the highest Test score at the MCG by an Englishman. Cook's fifth double-century in 151 Test matches also catapulted him above West Indian Brian Lara to become the sixth highest run-getter in Test cricket with 11,956. Australia, who already have won back the Ashes with an

unassailable 3-0 lead, looked unable to stop the flow of runs in the final session as Stuart Broad supported Cook to take the game away from the hosts. Broad, who survived a series of hair-raising short-pitched balls, thrived in his partnership with Cook, pushing the tourists beyond 450 on a lifeless pitch.

**Nadal pulls out of Brisbane International but says yes to Australian Open**



Brisbane, Dec 28  
World No.1 Rafael Nadal has withdrawn from the Brisbane International with a knee injury, but said he still intends to play in next month's Australian Open. The Spaniard, who hasn't played since losing to David Goffin at the World Tour Finals in London, was scheduled to start his season in Brisbane this weekend, but said he would now not be coming. "I am sorry to announce I won't be coming to Brisbane

this year," Nadal said on Twitter on Thursday. "My intention was to play but I am still not ready after last year's long season and the late start of my preparation." But Nadal said he still planned to play in the year's opening Grand Slam tournament, starting in Melbourne on January 15. "I will be seeing my Aussie fans when I land on the 4th (of January) in Melbourne and start there my preparation for the Australian Open," he added.

**GAIL- Indian speed star district level trial to be conducted on Jan.6**



Port Blair, Dec.28  
The District Trial of third session of GAIL - Indian Speed Star (NYCS GAILRATAAR) Pan India Athletics Talent Hunt for Summer Olympics 2020 & 2024, the journey for glory towards India's Olympic Dream at Port Blair district will be conducted at Port Blair at Netaji Stadium on Jan.6, 2018. Last year's participants who couldn't make it to the final trial can also participate in this trial. Registration for the trial will start from 8.30 am onwards. The GAIL-Indian Speed star project, supported by GAIL (India) Limited is being executed pan India by the National Yuva Cooperative Society (NYCS)



among the age group of 11-17 years in 100m, 200m and 400m track events. National Yuva Cooperative Society has tied up with M/s Anglian Medal Hunt Company, Mumbai as its Technical Partner for the project. Interested athletes both boys and girls of the age groups have been requested to contact

the concerned school Principal or they may come to the venue on the day of event with a valid document of date of birth and a passport size photograph for registration. They may also contact the District Event Coordinator over Phone No.9434279915, a communication said.

**WEATHER**

Rain or Thundershower likely to occur at isolated places over Nicobar Island. Weather most likely dry over Andaman island. Maximum and Minimum temperature will be around 29°C and 24°C respectively on Friday 29/12/2017  
Maximum Temperature (°C) of Date : 29.0  
Minimum Temperature (°C) of Date : 25.3  
Relative Humidity(%) at 0830 IST 089  
Relative Humidity(%) at 1730 IST 092  
Sunrise Time for tomorrow(in IST): 0538  
Sunset Time for tomorrow(in IST): 1705  
Rainfall upto 0830 hrs of date (last 24 hrs) in mm: 002.4  
Rainfall upto 1730 hrs of date in mm: 011.4  
Rainfall (Progressive total from 1st January upto 0830 hrs (of date) in mm 17 3276.8

**SEVASUCHNAYEIN**

**ALL THE SAILINGS ARE SUBJECT TO WEATHER CONDITIONS**  
**BARATANG**  
MV Choudhari will sail for Baratang on 28.12.2017 (Thu) at 0700 Hrs from Phoenix Bay Jetty and will sail for Port Blair on the same day at 1515 Hrs from Baratang. Passenger tickets for the above sailing will be issued to the general public on 28.12.2017 at DSSS Information Counter one hour prior to the departure of the vessel.  
**INTER ISLAND SECTOR:**  
MV Bharat Seema will sail for Car Nicobar via Hut Bay on 29.12.2017 (Fri) at 0700 Hrs from Haddo Wharf and will sail for Port Blair on 30.12.2017 (Sat) at 1600 Hrs from Car Nicobar via Hut Bay.  
MV Campbell Bay will sail for Campbell Bay via Hut Bay & Nancowry on 02.01.2018 (Tue) at 0700 Hrs from Haddo Wharf and will sail for Port Blair on 04.01.2018 (Thu) at 0900 Hrs from Campbell Bay via same route. Passenger tickets for the above sailing will be issued to the general public from 29.12.2017 (Fri) at STARS Ticketing Counters. Similarly booking of cargo tickets (perishable items only) will commence from 29.12.2017 (Fri) between 0900 Hrs to 1200 Hrs at Commercial Wing. All the consigners are advised to book actual quantity of cargo to be transhipped, as no excess cargo will be allowed.  
MV Bharat Seema will sail for Car Nicobar via Hut Bay on 02.01.2018 (Tue) at 0800 Hrs from Haddo Wharf and will sail for Port Blair on 03.01.2018 (Wed) at 1600 Hrs from Car Nicobar via Hut Bay. Passenger tickets for the above sailing will be issued to the general public on 29.12.2017 (Fri) from 0900 Hrs onwards at STARS Ticketing Counters & CSC's. Similarly booking of cargo tickets will commence from 29.12.2017 between 0900 Hrs to 1300 Hrs at Commercial Wing. All the consigners are advised to book actual quantity of cargo to be transhipped, as no excess cargo will be allowed.

**Hits of Mohd. Rafi ..**

(Contd. from page 1)  
for the days to come. He also reminded of few evergreen hits sung by the great singer. At the outset, Shri Shashidhar. B. Rai, singer, Organiser & Director of the programme honoured the chief guest and guest of honour. Smt Sheela Singh, ex-Chairperson and Smt. Zubaida Begum, ex-Chairperson also graced the occasion. Along with Shri Sahashidhar B. Rai, few noted singers of the Islands viz Hassan Shah, Mustafa, Ashok, Abdul Rasheed, Sajid Sulaiman, Madan Gupta, Shailender Singh, Parwati, Ramla Bibi, Tanushree Goswami and

Neelima Tewari enthralled the gathering and kept them spell bound with their performances.

**Motorization of fishing...**

(Contd. from page 1)  
general fishers. In the case of Schedule Tribe, women and their cooperative, the subsidy will be provided @ 60 % subject to a maximum of Rs.72,000/-.

The Department of Fisheries, A & N Administration has proposed a target of 100 beneficiaries under the said component and Rs.48.00 lakh has been allocated by the Ministry of Agriculture and Farmers Welfare, Govt. of India during the current financial year 2017-18. As against the projected target of 100 beneficiaries, the Department has recently 141 beneficiaries under the programme.

The programme would benefit the local fishers / tribes having non- motorized crafts to acquire inboard /outboard engines and also procure various fishing gear which would help them to undertake longer duration of fishing. There are 1341 nos. of non-motorized crafts presently operational in the Islands. The scheme of Govt. of India would benefit the Island fishers to motorize their crafts leading to increase in marine fish production and income of the fishers, a communication said.

**Viswanathan Anand beats World No 1 Magnus Carlsen in World Rapid Championship**

Riyadh, Dec 28  
Former World Champion Viswanathan Anand has exacted sweet revenge for the 2013 World Championship defeat against World Number 1 Magnus Carlsen when he beat him at the World Rapid and Blitz Championship in Riyadh on Wednesday. It was the ninth round match up, with Anand being on an unbeaten run.



The former World Number 1 played the contest with black pieces and started off on an aggressive note which caught Carlsen off guard.

Anand finished off the match in 34 moves to remain unbeaten in the competition after nine games. He has won five of them and drawn four. Before taking on Carlsen, Anand drew against Vladimir Fedoseev and is currently in

the lead with Vladimir Kramnik and Wang Hao. Anand who lost his crown to Carlsen in 2013, will be happy to end an otherwise underwhelming year with a convincing win against one of his strongest rivals.

**Annual Athletic Meet of GMSSS Kamorta held**

Port Blair, Dec.28  
The 30th Annual Athletic Meet of the Government Model Secondary School, Kamorta was held recently at the school premises. Shri Ismail Sarder, Executive Engineer, APWD, Nancowrie, who was the chief guest on the occasion, declared the meet open. While addressing the students, teachers and guests present on the occasion, he appreciated the hard work, discipline and team work of the teachers and students in the school. Smt Aysha Majeed, Chairperson, Tribal Council, Nancowrie was the guest of honour at the opening ceremony. In her



address, Smt Aysha Majeed exhorted the students to continue to participate in the sports and cultural activities in the school. Earlier, Smt Anitha Nath.G, Headmaster Incharge of the School welcomed the gathering. During the closing ceremony, Dr Ramya, Chief Medical Officer, CHC, Nancowrie who was the

chief guest declared the Athletic Meet closed. Shri M. Nehru, Asst. Education Officer, Nancowry was the guest of honour. The chief guest praised the sports and cultural activities. Dering House won the Champion Trophy and Runner-up trophy was lifted by Trinket House.

**PV Sindhu Eyes World No.1 Rank For Next Season**

Hyderabad, Dec 28  
Olympic silver medalist PV Sindhu is eyeing the world no 1 position next season but said she will not lose her sleep over rankings as consistent performances will automatically earn her the numero uno spot. Sindhu had achieved a career-best ranking of world no 2 for about two months in the later half of the season. "I want to see myself as world no 1 in the upcoming season. I am at 3 now and it depends on tournaments, if you play well, you will automatically get the ranking. So I am not thinking much about the rankings. I just have to play well and I know I will automatically be there," said Sindhu, who guided Chennai Smashers to a 4-3 win over Mumbai Rockets in PBL on Wednesday. The 22-year-old clinched titles at Syed Modi GPG, India Open, Korea Open, besides finishing second at World Championship, Hong Kong Open and Dubai Super Series Finals this season. Sindhu feels the duration of matches in women's singles have increased after her epic World Championship final against Nozomi Okuhara.



**Death condoled**

Port Blair, Dec.28  
The State President of BJP A&N Islands Shri. Vishal Jolly and Party workers have condoled the demise of Suren Baroi, Founder Worker of BJP, R/o Manpur who died on Dec.26, 2017 at Chennai Hospital, a communication said.

**ZPSA ...**

(Contd. from page 1)  
Chouldari to Mini Bay, Water Sports activity in Chouldari creek, Organic Agro tourism in Flat Bay Island etc. They also demanded inner line permit to stop influx of population.

**Firing practice**

Port Blair, Dec.28  
The firing test of 70th batch recruit constables of A & N Police will be carried at Police Firing Range. Birdline, Prothrapur on Dec.30, 2017 from 0500hrs to 1730 hrs. The general public, especially the villagers of Bird Line and Prothrapur area have been requested to keep themselves and their cattle away the firing range, a communication said.

**Provide quality education...**

(Contd. from page 1)  
the portrait of Gurudev Tagore, he interacted with the Principal and faculty members and enquired about the functioning of the College and the problems faced by the institution. Certain problems were instantly settled by him for the benefit of the students. After the discussions, he made a visit of different infrastructural facilities available in the College and appreciated the facilities available for training. While visiting the Museum of the College, he appreciated the model of National Memorial Cellular Jail prepared by the trainees of the College.

**Adhyaksha ZPSA ...**

(Contd. from page 1)  
immediately and also to install motor of higher capacity so that water of RO Plant can be supplied to PHC Hut Bay also. With this, the staff and the patients will get clean drinking water, a communication said.

**PATRIOTIC FILM FESTIVAL 2017**  
ORGANISED BY  
**DIRECTORATE OF INFORMATION, PUBLICITY & TOURISM**  
&  
**DIRECTORATE OF FILM FESTIVALS, MINISTRY OF INFORMATION & BROADCASTING, NEW DELHI**  
VENUE: ANTHROPOLOGICAL SURVEY OF INDIA & CARBYN'S COVE BEACH

AWORLD EVENT  
GANDHI  
CHAKO!  
LAGAAN  
BOSE  
PRAHAAR  
SARDAR

ANTHROPOLOGICAL SURVEY OF INDIA  
SHOW TIME: 04.00 PM TO 09.00 PM

28.12.2017 to 30.12.2017

CARBYN'S COVE BEACH  
SHOW TIME: 05.00 PM TO 08.00 PM